



November 9, 1999

Ms. J. Middlebrooks
Assistant City Attorney
City of Dallas
501 Police & Courts Building
Dallas, Texas 75201

OR99-3181

Dear Ms. Middlebrooks:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 130484.

The Dallas Police Department (the “department”) received a request for “all Internal Affairs records pertaining to the investigations of [two named officers]” and “all documents pertaining to the criminal investigations [of two named officers] by the Public Integrity unit.” You indicate you have released some information responsive to the request. You assert that “all documents pertaining to a pending criminal investigation [of the two named officers] is excepted from public disclosure pursuant to [s]ection 552.108” of the Government Code. You have provided for our review a representative sample of the information you claim is excepted from disclosure¹. We have reviewed the information you have submitted and considered the exception you assert.

Section 552.108 of the Government Code provides in part:

(a) Information held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime is excepted from the requirements of Section 552.021 if:

¹In reaching our conclusion here, we assume that the “representative sample” of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988); 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

(1) release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime;

(2) it is information that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime only in relation to an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication; or

(3) it is information that:

(A) is prepared by an attorney representing the state in anticipation of or in the course of preparing for criminal litigation;

(B) reflects the mental impressions or legal reasoning of an attorney representing the state.

* * *

(c) This section does not except from the requirements of Section 552.021 information that is basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime.

Gov't Code § 552.108. Generally, a governmental body claiming an exception under section 552.108 must reasonably explain, if the information does not supply the explanation on its face, how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See* Gov't Code §§ 552.108(a)(1), (b)(1), .301(b)(1); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You indicate that the requested information concerns pending investigations of alleged criminal activity of the named officers. You additionally indicate criminal charges have been filed against one officer, that both officers remain under investigation, and that additional charges may be filed. We find that you have shown that the release of the requested information would interfere with the detection, investigation or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.--Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases); Open Records Decision No. 216 (1978). Thus, we conclude that the requested information may be withheld under section 552.108(a)(1).

We note, however, that information normally found on the front page of an offense report is generally considered public. *Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.--Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976); Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976). Thus, you must release

the type of information that is considered to be front page offense report information, even if this information is not actually located on the front page of the offense report. Gov't Code § 552.108(c); *see Houston Chronicle*, 531 S.W.2d at 187.

We are resolving this matter with an informal letter ruling rather than with a published open records decision. This ruling is limited to the particular records at issue under the facts presented to us in this request and should not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records. If you have questions about this ruling, please contact our office.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Michael Garbarino". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "M" and a long, sweeping underline.

Michael Garbarino
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

MG/ch

Ref: ID# 130484

Encl. Submitted documents

cc: Mr. Dave Michaels
Staff Writer
Dallas Morning News
P.O. Box 655237
Dallas, Texas 75265
(w/o enclosures)